

Tobacco Retailer Laws: Palo Alto

Tobacco Retailers are required to:

Tobacco Retailer Permit

- Get a permit (also known as a license) to sell tobacco products from both:
 1. The California Department of Tax and Fee Administration AND
 2. The County of Santa Clara (Under Contract with the City of Palo Alto)

Two permits are required for each retail location. The permit must be renewed each year and displayed at the store.

Tobacco Permit Eligibility

- Permits cannot be issued to a new tobacco retail outlet within 1,000 feet of a school or within 500 feet of other tobacco retailers. Existing tobacco retailers are allowed to continue operating in these locations unless the retailer doesn't renew the permit on time or the business adds or changes owners.
- Permits cannot be issued to a location with a licensed pharmacy.

Tobacco Sales

- Check ID for anyone who appears to be under the age of 30.
- Post a sign, at EACH register, saying that it's illegal to sell tobacco products to anyone under age 21. Free STAKE Act signs are available from the California Department of Public Health:
www.cdph.ca.gov/Tobacco21

NOTE: The We Card sign provided by the tobacco industry does not meet the state law requirements.

It is illegal to:

- Sell tobacco products to anyone under the age of 21.

"Tobacco product" includes: cigarettes, cigars, little cigars or cigarillos, smokeless tobacco, hookah, electronic smoking devices with or without nicotine, and any products for use with electronic smoking devices (such as e-liquids with or without nicotine).
 - Sell electronic cigarette products that can be used to vape nicotine, such as e-cigarettes, vape pens, tanks, mods, and nicotine liquids or substances that can be used in any e-cigarette product devices.
 - Sell the following flavored products: non-nicotine e-cigarettes, vapes, or other devices that delivers other vaporized liquids and sold in combination with flavored e-juice, pods, or cartridges, cigarettes including menthol, cigars, little cigars or cigarillos, smokeless tobacco products, hookah/shisha, blunt wraps, loose-leaf roll-your-own tobacco, tobacco rolling papers, or tobacco product flavor enhancers¹. Examples of flavors include but are not limited to fruit, mint, menthol, candy, alcohol, and spice.
 - Sell single cigarettes.
 - Sell tobacco products through a self-service display (an open display that the public can access without the help of a clerk).
 - Sell tobacco products through a vending machine.
 - Allow clerks under 21 years of age to sell tobacco products.
 - Give away free or low-cost cigarettes or smokeless tobacco products, or coupons for such products.
- ### Advertising
- Cover more than 15% of windows and clear doors with advertising or signs of any sort.
- ### Smoking
- Smoke or use electronic smoking devices in retail outlets or within 25 feet of doorways, windows, or vents.

Penalties

Retailers who sell tobacco without a permit/license or who violate any local, state, or federal tobacco control laws are subject to the following penalties:

	1st Violation	2nd Violation	Each Additional Violation
Selling Tobacco Without a Permit	No permit for 30 days Fine up to \$100	No permit for 90 days for the second violation in 2 years Fine up to \$200 for the second violation within 12 months	No permit for 1 year for each additional violation within 2 years Fine up to \$500 for each additional violation within 12 months
Selling Tobacco Products to an Individual under 21 or Violating Other Tobacco Laws	Permit suspension for up to 30 days Fine up to \$100	Permit suspension for up to 90 days for additional violations within 5 years Fine up to \$200 for the second violation within 12 months	Permit suspension for up to 1 year for each additional violation within 5 years Fine up to \$500 for each additional violation within 12 months

Additional Resources

For additional information, please visit www.sccphd.org/tobaccofree or contact the Santa Clara County Tobacco-Free Communities Program at tobaccoprevention@phd.sccgov.org or (408) 885-4456.

References

Palo Alto Municipal Code Chapter 4.64 and 9.14; California Business & Professions Code Divisions 8.5 and 8.6; California Health & Safety Code section 118950 and 104559.5; California Penal Code sections 308, 308.2, 308.3; Code of Federal Regulations, Title 21, Part 1140.

¹ Tobacco product flavor enhancers include any product that adds flavoring to a tobacco product, even if the product does not have tobacco or nicotine in it.

Fact sheet provided by the Santa Clara County Department of Public Health, Tobacco-Free Communities Program for educational purposes only.