

Quantitative data tables

Demographics

Population

Population estimate, 1980-2012

	1980	1990	2000	2010	2012
African American (includes Hispanic and non-Hispanic African American)	43,716	56,211	47,182	46,428	49,013
African American (non-Hispanic only)	--	52,583	44,475	42,331	44,592
Santa Clara County	1,295,071	1,497,577	1,682,585	1,781,642	1,837,504

Note: Data not available for non-Hispanic African Americans for all years.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1980-2010 Census; U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Age

Percentage of residents by age group

Age	African American %	Santa Clara County %
0-5	7	7
6-17	15	17
18-24	13	9
25-34	16	15
35-44	14	15
45-54	15	15
55-64	11	11
65-74	6	6
75+	3	5

Note: African American category includes Hispanic African Americans.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Gender

Percentage of residents by gender

	Male %	Female %
African American	54	46
Santa Clara County	50	50

Note: African American category includes Hispanic African Americans.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Race/ethnicity

Percentage of residents by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	%
African American	2
Asian	33
Latino	27
Non-Hispanic White	34

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Percentage of residents by race/ethnicity, 1990-2012

Race/ethnicity	1990 %	2000 %	2010 %	2012 %
African American	4	3	2	2
Asian/Pacific Islander	17	26	32	33
Latino	21	24	27	27
Non-Hispanic White	58	44	35	34

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 1990-2010; U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Education

Educational attainment by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Less than high school %	High school graduate %	Some college or Associate's degree %	Bachelor's degree or higher %
African American	8	14	43	35
Asian	12	10	17	61
Latino	36	24	27	14
Non-Hispanic White	4	13	28	55
Santa Clara County	14	15	24	47

Note: Some percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Educational attainment is reported for adults ages 25 or older. African American category includes Hispanic African Americans.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Household Income

Household income by race/ethnicity

Household income	African American %	Asian %	Latino %	Non-Hispanic White %	Santa Clara County %
\$0-\$24,999	19	13	20	12	14
\$25,000-\$49,999	19	10	26	14	15
\$50,000-\$74,999	21	11	16	13	13
\$75,000+	41	66	37	62	58
Median household income	\$65,347	\$105,088	\$55,220	\$100,480	\$91,425

Note: African American category includes Hispanic African Americans.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Poverty

Percentage of individuals living in poverty by race/ethnicity, 2000-2012

Race/ethnicity	2000 %	2010 %	2012 %
African American	10	14	16
Asian	7	7	9
Latino	13	16	19
Non-Hispanic White	4	6	6
Santa Clara County	8	9	11

Note: African American category includes Hispanic African Americans. Poverty is defined as living at or below 100% of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL). In 2012, 100% FPL equated to an annual household income of \$23,050 for a family of four.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, U.S. Census 2000-2010; U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Unemployment

Percentage of residents ages 16 and older who are unemployed by race/ethnicity, 2000-2012

Race/ethnicity	2000 %	2005 %	2006 %	2007 %	2008 %	2009 %	2010 %	2011 %	2012 %
African American	6	--	9	10	10	14	16	15	18
Asian	3	7	5	5	5	9	10	8	8
Latino	6	9	8	6	6	12	15	13	12
Non-Hispanic White	3	6	5	5	6	10	9	9	7
Santa Clara County	4	7	6	5	6	10	11	10	9

Note: Data not available for all years. African American category includes Hispanic African Americans.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000; U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2012 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Housing

Housing costs by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Median rent \$	Occupied units paying 30% or more of household income on rent %	Housing units with a mortgage paying 30% or more of household income on selected monthly owner costs %
African American	1,438	58	52
Asian	1,592	38	42
Latino	1,359	60	59
Non-Hispanic White	1,632	44	42
Santa Clara County	1,510	47	45

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2012 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates

Immigration

Percentage of foreign-born residents overall and by region of birth

	African American %	Santa Clara County %
Foreign-born	17	37
Region of birth among foreign-born		
Europe	3	8
Asia	3	63
Africa	78	2
Oceania	0	1
Latin America	15	26
North America	1	2

Note: African American category includes Hispanic African Americans.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Language

Percentage of residents by English language status

	Speaks a language other than English at home %	Speaks English less than "very well" %
African American	17	6
Santa Clara County	51	22

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2012 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates

Marital status

Marital status by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Married %	Divorced or separated %	Widowed %	Never married %
African American	37	15	4	44
Asian	62	5	4	28
Latino	44	10	3	43
Non-Hispanic White	53	13	6	29
Santa Clara County	53	9	5	33

Note: African American category includes Hispanic African Americans. Marital status is reported for residents ages 15 and older. Some percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Household size

Average household size

Type of household	African American	Santa Clara County
Owner-occupied	2.80	2.99
Renter-occupied	2.64	2.86
Overall	2.69	2.93

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2012 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates

Veterans

Percentage of civilian population who are veterans by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	%
African American	8
Asian	1
Latino	3
Non-Hispanic White	8
Santa Clara County	5

Note: African American category includes Hispanic African Americans.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Death

Leading causes

Leading causes of death by race/ethnicity, 2012

Cause	Race/ethnicity				
	African American %	Asian/Pacific Islander %	Latino %	Non-Hispanic White %	Santa Clara County %
Malignant neoplasms (cancer)	25	29	22	25	25
Diseases of the heart	19	20	18	23	22
Diabetes mellitus	6	6	6	3	4
Alzheimer's disease	6	5	5	9	8
Cerebrovascular diseases	5	7	5	4	5
Accidents - unintentional injuries	5	4	7	4	5
Essential (primary) hypertension and hypertensive renal disease	5	4	3	3	3
Chronic lower respiratory diseases	4	2	3	6	5
Influenza and/or pneumonia	3	3	1	3	2
Assault - homicide	2	0	2	0	1
Intentional self-harm - suicide	1	2	1	1	2
Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis	1	1	5	2	2
Nephritis, nephrotic syndrome and nephrosis	0	0	1	0	0
All other causes	18	16	20	16	17

Source: Santa Clara County Public Health Department, 2012 Death Statistical Master File

Death rate

Number of deaths among Santa Clara County residents by race/ethnicity, 2000-2012

Race/ethnicity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
African American	218	224	203	222	223	209	229	241	233	249	228	239	271
Asian/Pacific Islander	1,224	1,270	1,237	1,274	1,271	1,399	1,440	1,486	1,520	1,729	1,658	1,668	1,871
Latino	1,114	1,083	1,063	1,115	1,130	1,173	1,222	1,222	1,274	1,244	1,287	1,313	1,390
Non-Hispanic White	6,212	6,155	6,096	5,973	5,796	5,869	5,974	5,737	5,857	5,608	5,706	5,789	5,799
Santa Clara County	8,802	8,765	8,642	8,638	8,470	8,717	8,932	8,772	8,966	8,927	8,969	9,118	9,405

Source: California Department of Public Health, 2000-2012 Vital Statistics Query System

Age-adjusted death rate per 100,000 residents in Santa Clara County by race/ethnicity, 2000-2012

Race/ethnicity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
African American	938	963	755	890	885	833	874	883	796	797	682	699	759
Asian/Pacific Islander	490	493	429	448	417	438	427	412	402	410	376	358	378
Latino	660	642	557	603	607	587	597	563	568	522	530	510	508
Non-Hispanic White	728	721	668	687	664	665	664	628	631	596	602	603	605
Santa Clara County	673	663	605	628	600	605	604	574	568	539	529	524	527

Source: Santa Clara County Public Health Department, 2000-2012 Death Statistical Master File; State of California, Department of Finance, Race/Ethnic Population with Age and Sex Detail, 2000-2010; State of California, Department of Finance, State and County Population Projection, 2010-2060

Life expectancy

Life expectancy by gender and race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	All individuals	Males	Females
African American	78.9	77.1	80.6
Asian/Pacific Islander	88.0	86.2	89.6
Latino	84.3	81.6	87.0
Non-Hispanic White	82.1	79.9	84.3
Santa Clara County	83.8	81.7	85.8

Source: Santa Clara County Public Health Department, 2012 Death Statistical Master File; State of California, Department of Finance, State and County Population Projections by Race/Ethnicity and Age (5-year groups), 2010-2060, California, January 31, 2013

Life expectancy by race/ethnicity, 2000-2012

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
African American	75.9	75.4	79.2	76.1	76.3	77.3	77.0	76.3	77.6	77.9	79.7	79.8	78.9
Asian/Pacific Islander	84.5	84.7	86.7	85.8	87.0	86.1	86.6	87.2	87.3	87.1	88.1	89.0	88.0
Latino	80.6	81.3	82.8	82.1	81.8	82.3	82.1	82.9	82.7	84.1	83.7	84.4	84.3
Non-Hispanic White	79.8	79.8	81.0	80.6	80.8	81.0	81.1	81.7	81.6	82.2	82.1	82.2	82.1
Santa Clara County	80.7	81.0	82.2	81.6	82.1	82.0	82.2	82.8	82.8	83.5	83.8	83.9	83.8

Source: Santa Clara County, 2000-2012 Death Statistical Master File; State of California, Department of Finance, Race/Ethnic Population with Age and Sex Detail, 2000–2010. Sacramento, California, September 2012; State of California, Department of Finance, State and County Population Projections by Race/Ethnicity and Age (5-year groups), 2010-2060, California, January 31, 2013

Maternal and child health

Birth rates

Number of births by race/ethnicity, 2003-2012

Race/ethnicity	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
African American	532	513	536	567	548	516	492	480	514	487
Asian/Pacific Islander	9,091	8,595	8,510	8,319	9,220	9,146	8,592	8,133	8,131	8,889
Latino	9,218	9,275	9,612	9,976	10,366	10,069	9,313	8,535	8,462	7,935
Non-Hispanic White	7,785	7,788	7,507	7,682	6,932	6,590	6,419	6,367	6,133	6,572
Santa Clara County	26,997	26,537	26,553	26,942	27,484	26,730	25,200	23,936	23,652	24,308

Source: California Department of Public Health, Vital Statistics Query System, 2003-2012

Birth rate per 1,000 people by race/ethnicity, 2003-2012

Race/ethnicity	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
African American	12	12	13	13	13	12	11	11	11	10
Asian/Pacific Islander	19	18	17	16	17	17	15	14	14	15
Latino	22	22	22	23	23	22	20	18	17	16
Non-Hispanic White	11	11	11	12	10	10	10	10	10	11
Santa Clara County	16	16	16	16	16	15	14	13	13	13

Source: California Department of Public Health, Vital Statistics Query System, 2003-201

Teen births

Number of teen births per 1,000 females ages 15-19 by race/ethnicity, 2003-2012

Race/ethnicity	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
African American	26	32	34	46	43	33	33	33	24	19
Asian/Pacific Islander	94	75	61	76	69	83	65	46	60	48
Latino	1,000	1,090	1,083	1,201	1,158	1,162	1,056	934	877	782
Non-Hispanic White	179	147	164	151	138	129	133	134	83	97
Santa Clara County	1,333	1,366	1,370	1,513	1,433	1,431	1,315	1,176	1,063	955

Source: California Department of Public Health, Vital Statistics Query System, 2003-2012

Teenage live birth rate per 1,000 females ages 15-19 by race/ethnicity, 2003-2012

Race/ethnicity	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
African American	17	21	21	28	25	18	20	21	17	14
Asian/Pacific Islander	6	5	4	6	5	6	5	3	4	3
Latino	58	62	60	66	62	60	53	46	42	37
Non-Hispanic White	10	8	9	9	8	8	8	9	5	6
Santa Clara County	25	25	26	29	27	27	24	21	19	17

Source: California Department of Public Health, Vital Statistics Query System, 2003-2012

Infant mortality

Average number of infant deaths by race/ethnicity, 2001-2012 (3-year moving average)

Race/ethnicity	2001-2003	2002-2004	2003-2005	2004-2006	2005-2007	2006-2008	2007-2009	2008-2010	2009-2011	2010-2012
African American	5	5	6	7	6	5	4	4	4	3
Asian/Pacific Islander	24	28	29	30	28	28	28	24	20	19
Latino	45	48	50	47	45	42	41	35	33	30
Non-Hispanic White	28	26	26	23	20	17	17	16	17	17
Santa Clara County	105	109	113	110	105	98	97	84	79	73

Source: California Department of Public Health, Vital Statistics Query System, 2001-2012

Infant mortality rate per 1,000 live births by race/ethnicity, 2001-2012 (3-year moving average)

Race/ethnicity	2001-2003	2002-2004	2003-2005	2004-2006	2005-2007	2006-2008	2007-2009	2008-2010	2009-2011	2010-2012
African American	10.2	9.2	11.4	12.4	10.9	9.8	8.4	7.4	8.1	6.1
Asian/Pacific Islander	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.3
Latino	4.8	5.1	5.3	4.9	4.5	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.6
Non-Hispanic White	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7
Santa Clara County	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.0

Source: California Department of Public Health, Vital Statistics Query System, 2001-2012

Prenatal care

Prenatal care by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Inadequate %	Intermediate %	Adequate %	Adequate plus %
African American	10	17	37	36
Asian/Pacific Islander	5	22	42	31
Latino	10	17	32	40
Non-Hispanic White	4	21	42	33
Santa Clara County	7	19	40	34

Note: Prenatal care is defined using the Adequacy of Prenatal Care Utilization Index, or Kotelchuck Index, which looks at the adequacy of received prenatal services during pregnancy. The ratio of observed to expected visits is calculated and grouped into 4 categories: inadequate (receiving less than 50% of expected visits); intermediate (50%-79% of expected visits); adequate (80%-109% of expected visits); and adequate plus (110% or more of expected visits).

Source: Santa Clara County Public Health Department, 2012 Birth Statistical Master File

Gestational diabetes

Percentage of women diagnosed with gestational diabetes by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	%
African American	8
Asian/Pacific Islander	10
Latino	9
Non-Hispanic White	5
Santa Clara County	8

Source: Santa Clara County Public Health Department, 2012 Birth Statistical Master File

Low birth weight

Percentage of low birth weight births (<2500 grams) by race/ethnicity, 2003-2012

Race/ethnicity	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
African American	13	10	12	11	11	9	9	10	8	9
Asian/Pacific Islander	7	7	8	8	7	7	9	8	7	8
Latino	6	6	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Non-Hispanic White	6	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Santa Clara County	6	7	7	7	7	6	7	7	7	7

Source: Santa Clara County Public Health Department, 2003-2012 Birth Statistical Master File

Percentage of low birth weight births (<2500 grams) by maternal educational attainment

Race/ethnicity	High school graduate or less %	Some college or more %
African American	13	8
Asian/Pacific Islander	7	8
Latino	6	7
Non-Hispanic White	7	5
Santa Clara County	6	7

Source: Santa Clara County Public Health Department, 2012 Birth Statistical Master File

Preterm births

Percentage of preterm births (<37 weeks gestation) by race/ethnicity, 2003-2012

Race/ethnicity	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
African American	18	17	18	19	18	12	11	12	11	10
Asian/Pacific Islander	12	13	12	13	11	9	10	9	8	8
Latino	12	13	13	13	12	11	9	10	9	9
Non-Hispanic White	12	11	11	11	10	10	10	10	9	9
Santa Clara County	12	13	12	13	12	10	10	10	9	9

Source: Santa Clara County Public Health Department, 2003-2012 Birth Statistical Master File

Short interval birth

Number and percentage of births occurring within 24 months of a previous pregnancy among women ages 15-44 by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Number	%
African American	77	26
Asian/Pacific Islander	1,133	26
Latino	1,182	22
Non-Hispanic White	997	34
Santa Clara County	3,626	26

Source: University of California, San Francisco, Family Health Outcomes Project, 2011

Breastfeeding

Number and percentage of births with in-hospital breastfeeding by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Any breastfeeding		Exclusive breastfeeding	
	Count	%	Count	%
African American	333	94	260	74
Asian/Pacific Islander	7,009	97	5,299	73
Latino	6,716	95	5,362	76
Non-Hispanic White	4,110	97	3,628	86
Santa Clara County	20,066	96	16,114	77

Source: California Department of Public Health, In-Hospital Breastfeeding Initiation Data, 2012

Maternal education

Percentage of births by maternal educational attainment and race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	High school graduate or less %		Some college or more %	
	Count	%	Count	%
African American	32	68		
Asian/Pacific Islander	10	90		
Latino	63	37		
Non-Hispanic White	11	89		
Santa Clara County	30	70		

Source: Santa Clara County Public Health Department, 2012 Birth Statistical Master File

Cancer

Cancer deaths

Age-adjusted cancer death rate per 100,000 adults by cancer site, race/ethnicity, and gender, 2008-2012

	African American	Asian/Pacific Islander	Latino	Non-Hispanic White	Santa Clara County
All sites					
Men	272	169	200	243	216
Women	236	120	133	193	163
All	248	141	161	213	185
Breast					
Women	35	15	18	32	25
Colon and rectum					
Men	36	17	20	19	19
Women	31	11	13	17	15
All	32	14	16	18	17
Lung					
Men	52	42	33	54	47
Women	58	22	13	43	33
All	56	31	21	48	39
Prostate					
Men	47	11	17	27	22

Source: Santa Clara County Public Health Department, 2008-2012 Death Statistical Master File; State of California, Department of Finance, State and County Population Projections by Race/Ethnicity and Age (5-year groups), 2010-2060, California, January 31, 2013

Cancer incidence

Age-adjusted cancer incidence rate per 100,000 people ages 15 and older by cancer site, race/ethnicity, and gender, 2002-2011

	African American	Asian/Pacific Islander	Latino	Non-Hispanic White	Santa Clara County
All sites					
Men	556	345	467	563	494
Women	378	284	341	450	385
All	458	308	391	497	430
Breast					
Women	108	88	100	150	124
Colon and rectum					
Men	64	43	50	47	47
Women	50	33	33	41	38
All	55	38	40	44	42
Lung					
Men	64	48	41	56	52
Women	52	26	26	48	39
All	57	35	32	51	45
Prostate					
Men	217	90	143	178	154

Notes: Data are for individuals ages 15 and older.

Source: Great Bay Area Cancer Registry, 2002-2011

Communicable disease

Tuberculosis

Tuberculosis rate per 100,000 people by race/ethnicity, 2000-2013

Race/ethnicity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
African American	7	16	32	18	12	26	28	23	19	23	2	15	17	13
Asian/Pacific Islander	41	36	37	34	30	27	33	34	28	26	26	24	22	24
Latino	9	9	13	11	9	9	7	9	6	6	7	4	5	3
Non-Hispanic White	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	1	1	2	2	2	2	1
Santa Clara County	14	13	15	13	12	12	13	14	11	11	11	10	10	10

Note: The number of African American tuberculosis cases has been less than 10 cases per year since 2010.

Source: Santa Clara County Public Health Department, 2000-2013 Tuberculosis Information Management System; State of California, Department of Finance, Race/Ethnic Population with Age and Sex Detail, 2000–2010. Sacramento, California, September 2012; State of California, Department of Finance, State and County Population Projection, 2010-2060. Sacramento, California, January 31, 2013

Sexually transmitted infections

Chlamydia rate per 100,000 people by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Rate per 100,000
African American	381
Asian/Pacific Islander	63
Latino	296
Non-Hispanic White	73
Santa Clara County	313

Note: Of the 5,766 chlamydia cases reported to the Santa Clara County Public Health Department in 2013, 3,011 (52%) were missing data on race/ethnicity. The rates presented here should be used to understand the disparities between racial/ethnic groups; the actual rates are likely to be underestimated for each group and should be viewed with caution.

Source: Santa Clara County Public Health Department, 2013 California Reportable Disease Information Exchange (CalREDIE); State of California, Department of Finance, State of California, Department of Finance, State and County Population Projection, 2010-2060. Sacramento, CA, January 31, 2013

Gonorrhea rate per 100,000 people by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Rate per 100,000
African American	72
Asian/Pacific Islander	4
Latino	35
Non-Hispanic White	18
Santa Clara County	61

Note: Of the 1,119 gonorrhea cases reported to the Santa Clara County Public Health Department in 2013, 743 (66%) were missing data on race/ethnicity. The rates presented here should be used to understand the disparities between racial/ethnic groups; the actual rates are likely to be underestimated for each group and should be viewed with caution.

Source: Santa Clara County Public Health Department, 2013 California Reportable Disease Information Exchange (CalREDIE); State of California, Department of Finance, State of California, Department of Finance, State and County Population Projection, 2010-2060. Sacramento, CA, January 31, 2013

Primary and secondary syphilis

Primary and secondary syphilis rate per 100,000 males by race/ethnicity, 2009-2013

Race/ethnicity	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
African American males	4	22	38	12	28
Asian/Pacific Islander males	0	2	1	1	6
Latino males	12	14	9	19	14
Non-Hispanic White males	6	12	8	10	15
Santa Clara County males	7	9	7	10	15

Note: Of the 147 primary and secondary syphilis cases reported to the Santa Clara County Public Health Department in 2013, 23 (16%) were missing race/ethnicity. The rates presented here should be used to understand the disparities between racial/ethnic groups; the actual rates are likely to be underestimated for each group and should be viewed with caution.

Source: Santa Clara County Public Health Department, 2009-2011 Automated Vital Statistics System (AVSS); California Reportable Disease Information Exchange (CalREDIE), 2011-2013; State of California, Department of Finance, Race/Ethnic Population with Age and Sex Detail, 2000-2010. Sacramento, California, September 2012; State of California, Department of Finance, State of California, Department of Finance, State and County Population Projection, 2010-2060. Sacramento, CA, January 31, 2013

HIV/AIDS

Number of newly-reported HIV infections among adults and adolescents (ages ≥ 13) by race/ethnicity, 2006-2012

Race/ethnicity	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
African American	25	26	20	17	11	13	11
Asian/Pacific Islander	24	24	26	14	21	25	23
Latino	90	85	70	72	53	45	49
Non-Hispanic White	66	57	52	55	53	52	35
Santa Clara County	207	194	168	160	142	136	119

Note: Includes people infected with HIV regardless of disease stage. The rates for 2012 are likely to be underestimated due to reporting delay.

Source: Santa Clara County Public Health Department, Enhanced HIV/AIDS Reporting System (eHARS) data as of December 31, 2012

Rate of newly-reported HIV infections per 100,000 adults and adolescents (ages ≥ 13) by race/ethnicity, 2006-2012

Race/ethnicity	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
African American	69	71	54	46	29	34	28
Asian/Pacific Islander	6	6	6	3	4	5	5
Latino	27	25	20	20	15	12	13
Non-Hispanic White	11	10	9	10	10	9	6
Santa Clara County	15	14	12	11	10	9	8

Note: Includes people infected with HIV regardless of disease stage. The rates for 2012 are likely to be underestimated due to reporting delay.

Source: Santa Clara County Public Health Department, Enhanced HIV/AIDS Reporting System (eHARS) data as of December 31, 2012; State of California, Department of Finance, Race/Ethnic Population with Age and Sex Detail, 2000–2010. Sacramento, California, September 2012; State of California, Department of Finance, State of California, Department of Finance, State and County Population Projection, 2010-2060. Sacramento, CA, January 31, 2013

Number, percentage, and rate of people living with HIV/AIDS infection per 100,000 adults and adolescents (ages \geq 13) by race/ethnicity, 2012

Race/ethnicity	Number	Percent of total cases	Rate per 100,000
African American	388	12%	830
Asian/Pacific Islander	306	9%	51
Latino	1,185	35%	234
Non-Hispanic White	1,427	43%	229
Santa Clara County	3,342	100%	183

Note: Includes people living with HIV infection regardless of disease stage. The rates for 2012 are subject to change due to reporting delay.

Source: Santa Clara County Public Health Department, Enhanced HIV/AIDS Reporting System (eHARS), data as of December 31, 2012; State of California, Department of Finance, Race/Ethnic Population with Age and Sex Detail, 2000–2010. Sacramento, California, September 2012; State of California, Department of Finance, State of California, Department of Finance, State and County Population Projection, 2010-2060. Sacramento, CA, January 31, 2013

Number, percentage, and rate of people living with AIDS per 100,000 adults and adolescents (ages \geq 13) by race/ethnicity, 2012

Race/ethnicity	Number	Percent of total cases	Rate per 100,000
African American	296	12%	633
Asian/Pacific Islander	205	9%	34
Latino	891	37%	176
Non-Hispanic White	984	41%	158
Santa Clara County	2,402	100%	131

Note: Includes people living with HIV infection regardless of disease stage. The rates for 2012 are subject to change due to reporting delay.

Source: Santa Clara County Public Health Department, Enhanced HIV/AIDS Reporting System (eHARS), data as of December 31, 2012; State of California, Department of Finance, Race/Ethnic Population with Age and Sex Detail, 2000–2010. Sacramento, California, September 2012; State of California, Department of Finance, State of California, Department of Finance, State and County Population Projection, 2010-2060. Sacramento, CA, January 31, 2013

Number and percentage of people surviving for more than 36 months after AIDS diagnosis by race/ethnicity, 2000-2009

Race/ethnicity	Total AIDS cases	3-year survival %
African American	177	88%
Asian/Pacific Islander	129	91%
Latino	523	90%
Non-Hispanic White	441	89%
Santa Clara County	1,291	90%

Source: Santa Clara County Public Health Department, Enhanced HIV/AIDS Reporting System (eHARS), data as of December 31, 2012

Injury and Violence

Leading causes of fatal injury

Leading causes of fatal injury (top 5 causes of injury only) and race/ethnicity, 2010-2012

Cause	African American %	Asian/Pacific Islander %	Latino %	Non-Hispanic White %	Santa Clara County %
Poisoning (unintentional)	31	8	18	17	17
Assault/homicide	20	6	19	3	7
Self-inflicted/suicide	17	31	15	25	23
Fall (unintentional)	9	21	11	30	23
Motor vehicle traffic collision (unintentional)	8	17	22	11	14

Note: Represents the percentage of total fatal injury deaths due to a particular cause for that group. Only the top 5 causes of injury deaths are included; percentages do not add to 100%.

Source: California Department of Public Health, EPICenter, 2010-2012

Leading causes of non-fatal injury

Leading causes of non-fatal emergency department visits due to injury (top 11 causes of injury only) by race/ethnicity, 2010-2012

Cause	African American %	Asian/Pacific Islander %	Hispanic %	Non-Hispanic White %	Santa Clara County %
Fall (unintentional)	23	31	27	34	30
Motor vehicle traffic collision (unintentional)	14	12	10	7	10
Struck by object (unintentional)	14	13	13	13	13
Overexertion (unintentional)	11	8	9	8	9
Assault/homicide	7	2	5	3	4
Cut/pierce (unintentional)	6	9	9	8	8
Natural/environmental (unintentional)	2	3	4	4	4
Poisoning (unintentional)	2	1	2	1	1
Bicyclist, other (unintentional)	1	2	2	3	2
Self-inflicted/suicide	1	-	-	1	-
Burn, hot object/substance (unintentional)	-	2	1	-	1

Note: Represents the percentage of total non-fatal emergency department visits for injury due to a particular cause for that group. Only the top 11 causes of non-fatal injury visits are included; percentages do not add to 100%.

Source: California Department of Public Health, EPICenter, 2012

Unintentional fatal injury

Age-adjusted rate of unintentional injury deaths per 100,000 people by race/ethnicity, 2010-2012

Race/ethnicity	Rate per 100,000
African American	27
Asian/Pacific Islander	12
Latino	23
Non-Hispanic White	29
Santa Clara County	22

Source: California Department of Public Health, EPICenter, 2010-2012; State and County Population Projections by Race/Ethnicity, Detailed Age, and Gender, 2010-2060. Sacramento, California, January 2013

Unintentional non-fatal injury

Age-adjusted rate of non-fatal emergency department visits due to unintentional injury per 100,000 people by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Rate per 100,000
African American	8,054
Asian/Pacific Islander	2,248
Latino	5,735
Non-Hispanic White	5,828
Santa Clara County	4,778

Note: Emergency department visit cases include treat and release or transfer to another facility.

Source: California Department of Public Health, EPICenter, 2011; State and County Population Projections by Race/Ethnicity, Detailed Age, and Gender, 2010-2060. Sacramento, California, January 2013

Intentional fatal Injury

Age-adjusted rate of intentional injury deaths per 100,000 people by race/ethnicity, 2010-2012

Race/ethnicity	Rate per 100,000
African American	16
Asian/Pacific Islander	7
Latino	10
Non-Hispanic White	14
Santa Clara County	11

Source: California Department of Public Health, EPICenter, 2010-2012; State and County Population Projections by Race/Ethnicity, Detailed Age, and Gender, 2010-2060. Sacramento, California, January 2013

Intentional non-fatal injury

Age-adjusted rate of non-fatal intentional injury emergency department visits per 100,000 people by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Rate per 100,000
African American	62
Asian/Pacific Islander	10
Latino	32
Non-Hispanic White	29
Santa Clara County	25

Note: Emergency department visit cases include treat and release or transfer to another facility.

Source: California Department of Public Health, EPICenter, 2011; State and County Population Projections by Race/Ethnicity, Detailed Age, and Gender, 2010-2060. Sacramento, California, January 2013

Fatal motor vehicle traffic injury

Number of motor vehicle traffic injury deaths by race/ethnicity, 2003-2012

Race/ethnicity	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
African American	4	3	5	5	7	4	5	2	2	1
Asian	26	14	26	20	26	22	24	10	23	24
Latino	45	36	37	46	39	41	27	32	22	40
Non-Hispanic White	48	62	55	46	46	52	37	49	38	39
Santa Clara County	124	115	128	119	120	120	97	94	85	105

Source: California Department of Public Health, Vital Statistics Query System, 2003-2012

Age-adjusted rate of motor vehicle traffic injury deaths per 100,000 people by race/ethnicity, 2003-2012

Race/ethnicity	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
African American	8	6	10	10	15	9	14	4	4	4
Asian	6	4	6	4	6	5	5	2	5	4
Latino	12	10	9	11	8	10	6	6	5	9
Non-Hispanic White	7	9	8	7	7	8	5	7	5	5
Santa Clara County	7	7	8	7	7	7	6	5	5	6

Source: California Department of Public Health, Vital Statistics Query System, 2003-2012

Non-fatal motor vehicle traffic injury

Age-adjusted rate of non-fatal motor vehicle traffic injury emergency department visits per 100,000 people by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Rate per 100,000
African American	934
Asian/Pacific Islander	220
Latino	513
Non-Hispanic White	421
Santa Clara County	409

Note: Emergency department visit cases include treat and release or transfer to another facility.

Source: California Department of Public Health, EPICenter, 2011; State and County Population Projections by Race/Ethnicity, Detailed Age, and Gender, 2010-2060. Sacramento, California, January 2013

Child maltreatment

Number and rate of total and substantiated child maltreatment allegations per 1,000 children ages 0-17 by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Allegations		Substantiated allegations		
	Number	Rate per 1,000	Number	Percent of total allegations which are substantiated	Rate per 1,000
African American	963	103	119	12	13
Asian/Pacific Islander	1,718	13	190	11	1
Latino	8,153	51	1,473	18	9
Non-Hispanic White	2,479	24	376	15	4
Santa Clara County	13,648	31	2,178	16	5

Source: University of California, Berkeley, Center for Social Sciences Research, California Child Welfare Indicators Project, 2012

Walkable neighborhood

Percentage of adults who agree or strongly agree that their neighborhood is easy to walk in by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Easy to walk in neighborhood-agree or strongly agree %
African American	92
Asian/Pacific Islander	91
Latino	91
Non-Hispanic White	94
Santa Clara County	92

Source: Santa Clara County Public Health Department, 2009 Behavioral Risk Factor Survey

Neighborhood cleanliness

Percentage of adults who consider their neighborhood's cleanliness to be good or excellent by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Neighborhood cleanliness – good or excellent %
African American	80
Asian/Pacific Islander	83
Latino	67
Non-Hispanic White	80
Santa Clara County	77

Source: Santa Clara County Public Health Department, 2009 Behavioral Risk Factor Survey

Neighborhood safety

Percentage of adults who consider crime, violence, and drug activity in their neighborhood to be a problem by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Crime, violence, and drug activity is somewhat of a problem or a major problem %
African American	38
Asian/Pacific Islander	37
Latino	61
Non-Hispanic White	36
Santa Clara County	42

Source: Santa Clara County Public Health Department, 2013-14 Behavioral Risk Factor Survey

Adult felony arrests

Number and rate of felony arrests for violent offenses per 100,000 adults by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Number	Rate per 100,000 adults
African American	411	1,099
Latino	1,563	454
Non-Hispanic White	842	162
Santa Clara County	3,246	233

Note: Data not available for Asian/Pacific Islanders.

Source: State of California Department of Justice, Criminal Justice Statistics Center, 2012

Number and rate of felony arrests for assaults per 100,000 adults by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Number	Rate per 100,000 adults
African American	296	792
Latino	1,247	362
Non-Hispanic White	722	139
Santa Clara County	2,639	190

Note: Data not available for Asian/Pacific Islanders.

Source: State of California Department of Justice, Criminal Justice Statistics Center, 2012

Juvenile felony arrests

Number and rate of felony arrests for violent offenses per 100,000 youth ages 0-17 by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Number	Rate per 100,000 youth (ages 0-17)
African American	49	524
Latino	253	157
Non-Hispanic White	57	55
Santa Clara County	387	89

Note: Data not available for Asian/Pacific Islanders.

Source: State of California Department of Justice, Criminal Justice Statistics Center, 2012

Number and rate of felony arrests for assaults per 100,000 youth ages 0-17 by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Number	Rate per 100,000 youth (ages 0-17)
African American	21	225
Latino	138	86
Non-Hispanic White	41	40
Santa Clara County	213	49

Note: Data not available for Asian/Pacific Islanders.

Source: State of California Department of Justice, Criminal Justice Statistics Center, 2012

Homicide

Number of homicides by race/ethnicity, 2003-2012

Race/ethnicity	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
African American	6	2	3	2	3	6	2	3	2	3
Asian	6	9	6	9	5	6	9	6	9	5
Latino	22	17	22	15	38	22	17	22	15	38
Non-Hispanic White	15	18	14	14	4	15	18	14	14	4
Santa Clara County	49	47	47	41	51	49	47	47	41	51

Source: California Department of Public Health, Vital Statistics Query System, 2003-2012

Age-adjusted rate of homicide per 100,000 people by race/ethnicity, 2003-2012

Race/ethnicity	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
African American	13	4	6	4	6	13	4	6	4	6
Asian	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	1
Latino	5	3	5	3	8	5	3	5	3	8
Non-Hispanic White	2	3	2	2	0.4	2	3	2	2	0.4
Santa Clara County	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	3

Source: California Department of Public Health, Vital Statistics Query System, 2003-2012

Suicide

Number of suicides by race/ethnicity, 2003-2012

Race/ethnicity	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
African American	2	4	3	1	7	8	3	3	4	3
Asian	20	19	17	16	25	30	23	30	30	35
Latino	17	21	18	13	23	15	18	18	24	20
Non-Hispanic White	95	101	67	80	80	100	99	93	98	82
Santa Clara County	136	149	107	113	140	161	147	146	160	147

Source: California Department of Public Health, Vital Statistics Query System, 2003-2012

Age-adjusted rate of suicide per 100,000 people by race/ethnicity, 2003-2012

Race/ethnicity	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
African American	4	10	6	2	14	17	6	6	9	6
Asian	4	4	3	4	5	6	5	5	5	6
Latino	5	6	5	3	6	4	4	4	5	4
Non-Hispanic White	12	13	9	10	10	13	14	12	13	11
Santa Clara County	8	9	6	7	8	9	8	8	9	8

Source: California Department of Public Health, Vital Statistics Query System, 2003-2012

Suspensions and expulsions

Number of total suspensions and expulsions and percentage which were related to weapons possession, violent incidents, or illicit drugs by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Total suspensions	Percentage of suspensions related to weapons possession, violent incidents, or drugs %	Total expulsions	Percentage of expulsions related to weapons possession, violent incidents, or drugs %
African American	1,066	62	14	100
Asian/Pacific Islander	1,318	70	17	88
Latino	9,587	60	180	92
Non-Hispanic White	2,057	66	15	87
Santa Clara County	14,589	62	231	92

Note: Columns for total suspensions and total expulsions each provide the total count of suspensions or expulsions during the academic year and counts a student more than once if he/she was suspended or expelled multiple times for different incidents.

Source: California Department of Education, DataQuest, 2012-13

Number and percentage of students who were suspended or expelled

Santa Clara County	Number of students	%
Suspensions	9,127	3.2
Expulsions	226	0.1

Note: Percentage is calculated by dividing the number of students suspended or expelled by cumulative enrollment (total number of unique or unduplicated primary, secondary, and short-term enrollments within the academic year).

Source: California Department of Education, DataQuest, 2012-13

Truancy

Number and percentage of truantries

Santa Clara County	Number of students	%
Truancy	59,448	21

Note: Percentage is calculated by dividing the number of students suspended or expelled by cumulative enrollment (total number of unique or unduplicated primary, secondary, and short-term enrollments within the academic year).

Source: California Department of Education, DataQuest, 2011-12

Hospitalizations and emergency department visits

Hospitalization

Number and age-adjusted rate of hospitalizations per 100,000 people by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Number of hospitalizations	Age-adjusted hospitalization rate per 100,000 people
African American	5,041	11,893
Asian/Pacific Islander	35,105	6,273
Latino	40,054	9,194
Non-Hispanic White	62,039	8,962
Santa Clara County	149,670	8,372

Source: Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development, 2011 Patient Discharge Data

Number and age-adjusted rate of diabetes-related hospitalizations per 100,000 adults by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Number of hospitalizations	Age-adjusted hospitalization rate per 100,000 adults
African American	65	186
Asian/Pacific Islander	140	37
Latino	311	114
Non-Hispanic White	396	76
Santa Clara County	945	70

Source: Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development, 2011 Patient Discharge Data

Leading causes

Leading causes of hospitalizations (top 12 causes only) by race/ethnicity

	African American %	Asian/Pacific Islander %	Latino %	Non-Hispanic White %	Santa Clara County %
Circulatory system diseases and disorder	13	8	7	12	10
Pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium	12	24	23	10	17
Newborns and neonate conditions, began in perinatal period	11	23	21	10	17
Digestive system diseases and disorders	9	7	8	9	8
Respiratory system diseases and disorders	8	6	5	8	7
Mental diseases and disorders	7	3	3	5	4
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue, diseases and disorders	7	4	5	12	8
Nervous system diseases and disorders	6	4	4	6	5
Infectious and parasitic diseases	5	4	4	6	5
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic, diseases and disorders	4	-	-	-	-
Kidney and urinary tract, diseases and disorders	4	3	3	4	3
Hepatobiliary system and pancreas, disease and disorders	-	-	4	-	-

Note: Represents the percentage of hospitalizations due to a particular cause for that group. Only the top 12 causes of hospitalization are included; percentages do not add to 100%.

Source: Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development, 2011 Patient Discharge Data

Preventable hospitalizations

Hospitalizations for top 10 ambulatory care sensitive conditions (ACSC)

	African American %	Santa Clara County %
Pneumonia	43	50
Kidney/urinary tract infection	24	21
Iron deficiency anemia	8	5
Hypertension	6	3
Grand mal status and epileptic convulsions	4	2
Non-infectious gastroenteritis	3	6
Pelvic inflammatory disease	3	2
Angina	3	2
Severe ear, nose, and throat conditions	2	4
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	1	4

Note: Includes the top 10 of 14 ACSC; percentages do not add to 100%.

Source: Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development, 2011 Patient Discharge Data

Emergency department visits

Number and age-adjusted rate of emergency department visits per 100,000 people by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Number of emergency department (ED) visits	Age-adjusted rate of ED visits per 100,000 people
African American	22,428	49,065
Asian/Pacific Islander	58,993	10,431
Latino	165,837	33,606
Non-Hispanic White	157,428	25,232
Santa Clara County	428,314	23,812

Source: Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development, 2011 Emergency Department Data

Number and age-adjusted rate of diabetes-related emergency department visits per 100,000 adults by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Number of emergency department (ED) visits due to diabetes	Age-adjusted diabetes emergency department visit rate per 100,000 adults
African American	271	783
Asian/Pacific Islander	307	80
Latino	1,107	424
Non-Hispanic White	869	156
Santa Clara County	2,668	196

Source: Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development, 2011 Emergency Department Data

California Healthy Kids Survey and FITNESSGRAM

Health status

Percentage of middle and high school students who had a regular check up with a doctor in the past 12 months by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Had regular check up %
African American	59
Asian/Pacific Islander	56
Latino	52
Non-Hispanic White	66
Santa Clara County	57

Source: California Healthy Kids Survey, 2007-08

Percentage of middle and high school students ever diagnosed with asthma by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Ever diagnosed with asthma %
African American	27
Asian/Pacific Islander	21
Latino	19
Non-Hispanic White	22
Santa Clara County	21

Source: California Healthy Kids Survey, 2007-08

Nutrition and weight

Percentage of youth who are overweight or obese by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Overweight %	Obese %
African American	20	21
Asian/Pacific Islander	14	9
Latino	21	26
Non-Hispanic White	14	9
Santa Clara County	17	16

Source: California Department of Education, 2011-12 FITNESSGRAM

Percentage of middle and high school students who ate fruit and vegetables during the past 24 hours (yesterday) by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	2+ servings of fruit or 100% fruit juice %	3+ servings of vegetables %
African American	72	27
Asian/Pacific Islander	77	36
Latino	73	25
Non-Hispanic White	74	30
Santa Clara County	75	31

Source: California Healthy Kids Survey, 2007-08

Percentage of middle and high school students who drank soda pop during the past 24 hours (yesterday) by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Drank soda pop %
African American	61
Asian/Pacific Islander	48
Latino	64
Non-Hispanic White	54
Santa Clara County	55

Source: California Healthy Kids Survey, 2007-08

Physical activity

Percentage of middle and high school students who engaged in daily physical activity in the past 7 days by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Daily physical activity %
African American	60
Asian/Pacific Islander	54
Latino	51
Non-Hispanic White	65
Santa Clara County	56

Source: California Healthy Kids Survey, 2007-08

Percentage of middle and high school students who attended daily physical education class by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Attended daily PE class %
African American	38
Asian/Pacific Islander	41
Latino	44
Non-Hispanic White	30
Santa Clara County	40

Source: California Healthy Kids Survey, 2007-08

Substance use

Percentage of middle and high school students who smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Smoked cigarettes %
African American	11
Asian/Pacific Islander	5
Latino	11
Non-Hispanic White	8
Santa Clara County	8

Source: California Healthy Kids Survey, 2009-10

Alcohol consumption in past 30 days among middle and high school students by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Drank alcohol in the past 30 days %	Binge drinking in the past 30 days %
African American	21	15
Asian/Pacific Islander	10	6
Latino	28	17
Non-Hispanic White	21	13
Santa Clara County	19	11

Source: California Healthy Kids Survey, 2009-10

Percentage of high school students who reported ever using drugs by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Ever used marijuana %	Ever used inhalants %	Ever used cocaine %	Ever used ecstasy %	Ever used prescription pain killers without a doctor's orders %	Ever used cold or cough medicine without a doctor's orders %
African American	40	17	11	15	16	24
Asian/Pacific Islander	15	6	3	6	7	18
Latino	42	14	10	13	14	23
Non-Hispanic White	30	9	5	8	11	12
Santa Clara County	29	11	7	10	11	19

Source: California Healthy Kids Survey, 2009-10

Percentage of high school students who reported using drugs in the past 30 days by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Used marijuana in the past 30 days %	Used LSD, ecstasy, or other psychedelics in the past 30 days %	Used inhalants in the past 30 days %
African American	23	9	9
Asian/Pacific Islander	7	3	2
Latino	23	6	6
Non-Hispanic White	18	4	3
Santa Clara County	16	5	4

Source: California Healthy Kids Survey, 2009-10

Mental health

Percentage of middle and high school students who seriously considered attempting suicide in the past 12 months by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Seriously considered suicide %
African American	22
Asian/Pacific Islander	17
Latino	17
Non-Hispanic White	15
Santa Clara County	17

Source: California Healthy Kids Survey, 2009-10

Percentage of middle and high school students who felt so sad or hopeless for 2 weeks or more that they stopped doing usual activities in the past 12 months by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Felt so sad or hopeless for 2 weeks or more that they stopped doing usual activities in the past 12 months %
African American	30
Asian/Pacific Islander	26
Latino	31
Non-Hispanic White	24
Santa Clara County	28

Source: California Healthy Kids Survey, 2009-10

Social support

Percentage of middle and high school students who felt that it was pretty much or very much true that there is a teacher or other adult at their school who really cares about them by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Felt that it was pretty much or very much true that there is a teacher or other adult at school who really cares about them %
African American	59
Asian/Pacific Islander	59
Latino	56
Non-Hispanic White	67
Santa Clara County	59

Source: California Healthy Kids Survey, 2009-10

Violence

Percentage of middle and high school students who experienced bullying in the past 12 months by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Physically bullied on school property in the past 12 months %	Psychologically bullied on school property in the past 12 months %	Bullied online by other students in the past 12 months %	Bullying of any type (physical, psychological, and/or cyber) in the past 12 months %
African American	31	45	22	55
Asian/Pacific Islander	26	42	21	52
Latino	31	45	20	56
Non-Hispanic White	25	43	20	53
Santa Clara County	28	44	21	54

Source: California Healthy Kids Survey, 2009-10

Percentage of middle and high school students who consider themselves a member of a gang by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Consider themselves a member of a gang %
African American	14
Asian/Pacific Islander	5
Latino	10
Non-Hispanic White	5
Santa Clara County	7

Source: California Healthy Kids Survey, 2009-10

Percentage of middle and high school students who reported weapons possession on school property in the past 12 months by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Carried a weapon such as a knife or club on school property in the past 12 months %	Carried a gun on school property in the past 12 months %
African American	14	9
Asian/Pacific Islander	6	3
Latino	13	6
Non-Hispanic White	6	3
Santa Clara County	9	4

Source: California Healthy Kids Survey, 2009-10

Percentage of middle and high school students whose boyfriend or girlfriend ever hit, slap, or physically hurt them on purpose in the past 12 months by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Boyfriend or girlfriend hit, slap, or physically hurt on purpose in the past 12 months %
African American	7
Asian/Pacific Islander	3
Latino	6
Non-Hispanic White	4
Santa Clara County	5

Source: California Healthy Kids Survey, 2009-10

Sexual behavior

Sexual activity and condom use among middle and high school students by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Has had sexual intercourse %	Has had sexual intercourse in the past 3 months (currently sexually active, high school only) %	Used a condom during previous sexual intercourse (among those who are currently sexually active, high school only) %	Had intercourse with more than 1 partner in the past 3 months (high school only) %
African American	37	29	54	15
Asian/Pacific Islander	13	9	55	3
Latino	31	24	58	8
Non-Hispanic White	21	18	65	6
Santa Clara County	22	17	59	6

Source: California Healthy Kids Survey, 2007-08

Project Cornerstone

Assets

Percentage of middle and high school students reporting positive assets by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Family support %	Values equality and social justice %	Cultural competence %	Caring neighborhood %	Religious community %	Self-esteem %
African American	67	62	55	37	59	58
Asian	63	63	52	32	47	39
Latino	67	62	43	32	47	42
Non-Hispanic White	77	57	50	45	35	54

Note: Family support is defined as family life provides high levels of love and support; equality and social justice is defined as youth places high value on promoting equality and reducing hunger and poverty; cultural competence is defined as youth has knowledge of and comfort with people of different cultural/racial/ethnic backgrounds; caring neighborhood is defined as youth experiences caring neighbors; religious community is defined as youth spends 1 or more hours per week in activities in a religious institution; self-esteem is defined as youth reports having a high self-esteem.

Source: Search Institute Survey Services, Project Cornerstone, Developmental Assets Survey Reports, 2010

Percentage of middle and high school students reporting positive assets by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Caring school climate %	Positive peer influence %	Resistance skills %	Peaceful conflict resolution %
African American	35	63	44	33
Asian	38	91	60	71
Latino	29	57	35	33
Non-Hispanic White	40	77	53	61

Note: Caring school climate is defined as school provides a caring, encouraging environment; positive peer influence is defined as youth's best friends model responsible behavior; resistance skills is defined as youth can resist negative peer pressure and dangerous situations; peaceful conflict resolution is defined as youth seeks to resolve conflict nonviolently.

Source: Search Institute Survey Services, Project Cornerstone, Developmental Assets Survey Reports, 2010

Average number of assets among middle and high school students by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Average number of developmental assets
Non-Hispanic White	22.3
Latino	17.8
Asian	22.2
African American	19.7

Note: There are 40 total possible developmental assets.

Source: Search Institute Survey Services, Project Cornerstone, Developmental Assets Survey Reports, 2010

Average number of risk taking behaviors and thriving indicators by asset level among African American middle and high school students

Asset level	Average number of risk taking behaviors	Average number of thriving indicators
31-40	1	6.3
21-30	2.9	4.9
11-20	6	4
0-10	12.2	2.6

Source: Search Institute Survey Services, Project Cornerstone, Developmental Assets Survey Reports, 2010

Behavioral Risk Factor Survey (BRFS)

Perceived health

General self-reported health status among adults by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Fair or poor general health %	Average number of physically unhealthy days in the past 30 days	Average number of mentally unhealthy days in the past 30 days
African American	15	4.5	4.4
Asian/ Pacific Islander	21	2.3	2.7
Latino	27	3.2	3.6
Non-Hispanic White	12	3.7	3.4
Santa Clara County	19	3.2	3.3

Source: Santa Clara County Public Health Department, 2013-14 Behavioral Risk Factor Survey

Stressors

Percentage of adults who were usually or always worried or stressed in the past 12 months about having enough money to pay for housing by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Usually/always worried or stressed about rent or mortgage %
African American	14*
Asian/ Pacific Islander	8
Latino	15
Non-Hispanic White	8
Santa Clara County	10

Note: * indicates percentage may be unstable due to insufficient sample size and/or a relative standard error greater than 30%.

Source: Santa Clara County Public Health Department, 2013-14 Behavioral Risk Factor Survey

Percentage of adults who got food from a church, a food pantry, or food bank in the past 12 months by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Got food from a church, a food pantry, or food bank %
African American	15
Asian/ Pacific Islander	9
Latino	25
Non-Hispanic White	4
Santa Clara County	11

Source: Santa Clara County Public Health Department, 2013-14 Behavioral Risk Factor Survey

Support and satisfaction with life

Percentage of adults who usually or always get the social and emotional support they need by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Usually or always get the social and emotional support they need %
African American	80
Asian/ Pacific Islander	66
Latino	76
Non-Hispanic White	84
Santa Clara County	76

Source: Santa Clara County Public Health Department, 2013-14 Behavioral Risk Factor Survey

Percentage of adults who are satisfied or very satisfied with life by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Satisfied or very satisfied with life %
African American	89
Asian/ Pacific Islander	95
Latino	94
Non-Hispanic White	93
Santa Clara County	94

Source: Santa Clara County Public Health Department, 2013-14 Behavioral Risk Factor Survey

Access to care

Percentage of adults with healthcare access by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Has a personal doctor %	Visited doctor for a routine checkup in the past year %	Has healthcare coverage (ages 18-64) %	Insured through Medicaid %	Did not take medication as prescribed in the past 12 months because of cost %
African American	83	75	85	18	4*
Asian/ Pacific Islander	81	72	90	16	4
Latino	63	57	68	20	11
Non-Hispanic White	89	67	94	8	6
Santa Clara County	80	66	85	14	7

Note: * indicates percentage may be unstable due to insufficient sample size and/or a relative standard error greater than 30%.

Source: Santa Clara County Public Health Department, 2013-14 Behavioral Risk Factor Survey

Percentage of adults with oral care access by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Has dental insurance %	Visited dentist in the past 12 months %
African American	71	73
Asian/ Pacific Islander	67	71
Latino	51	59
Non-Hispanic White	69	82
Santa Clara County	64	72

Source: Santa Clara County Public Health Department, 2013-14 Behavioral Risk Factor Survey

Diabetes

Percentage and age-adjusted rates of select diabetes indicators among adults by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Ever diagnosed with prediabetes or borderline diabetes %	Ever diagnosed with diabetes %	Age-adjusted rate of diabetes-related emergency department visits per 100,000 people	Age-adjusted diabetes-related hospitalization rate per 100,000 people	Age-adjusted diabetes death rate per 100,000 people
African American	12	10	783	186	53
Asian/ Pacific Islander	9	6	80	37	24
Latino	8	11	424	114	35
Non-Hispanic White	12	8	156	76	18
Santa Clara County	10	8	196	70	23

Source: Santa Clara County Public Health Department, 2013-14 Behavioral Risk Factor Survey; Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development, 2011 Emergency Department Data, 2011 Patient Discharge Data; Santa Clara County Public Health Department, 2012 Death Statistical Master File

Racism

Percentage of adults who think about race and experienced symptoms due to racism and discrimination by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Thinks about their own race constantly %	Thinks about their own race daily (excludes constantly) %	Emotional or physical symptoms in the past 30 days %
African American	15	13	11
Asian/Pacific Islander	17	7	7
Latino	30	11	12
Non-Hispanic White	1*	6	6
Santa Clara County	13	8	8

Notes: * indicates percentage not reportable due to insufficient sample size and/or a relative standard error greater than 30%. Thinks about own race daily includes respondents who think about their own race once a day or once an hour. Emotional symptoms defined as adults who felt emotionally upset, for example angry, sad or frustrated, as a result of how they were treated based on their race; physical symptoms defined as adults who experienced any physical symptoms, for example, a headache, an upset stomach, tensing of their muscles, or a pounding heart, as a result of how they were treated based on their race.

Source: Santa Clara County Public Health Department, 2013-14 Behavioral Risk Factor Survey

Percentage of adults treated worse than people of other races by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Treated worse than people of other races at work or when seeking healthcare %
African American	10*
Asian/Pacific Islander	6
Latino	11
Non-Hispanic White	4
Santa Clara County	6

Note: * indicates percentage may be unstable due to insufficient sample size and/or a relative standard error greater than 30%.

Source: Santa Clara County Public Health Department, 2013-14 Behavioral Risk Factor Survey

Mental health

Percentage of adults with select symptoms of stress and/or ever diagnosed with depression by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Felt worried, tense, or anxious at least once in the past 30 days %	Frequent mental distress %	Ever diagnosed with depression %
African American	57	11	11
Asian/Pacific Islander	51	7	6
Latino	61	11	10
Non-Hispanic White	64	10	24
Santa Clara County	59	9	14

Note: Frequent mental distress is defined as 14 or more days in the past 30 days when mental health was not good. Depression is defined as a doctor, nurse, or other health professional ever having told the person that he/she has a depressive disorder, including depression, major depression, dysthymia, or minor depression.

Source: Santa Clara County Public Health Department, 2013-14 Behavioral Risk Factor Survey

Lifestyle Factors

Percentage of adults with select health behaviors by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Ate 3 or more servings of vegetables the previous day %	Ate 2 or more servings of fruit the previous day %	Ate fast food at least weekly in the past 30 days %	Drank 1 or more sodas with sugar weekly in the past 30 days %	Any physical activity or exercise in the past month %
African American	13	23	33	34	84
Asian/ Pacific Islander	18	23	33	32	83
Latino	17	23	47	59	72
Non-Hispanic White	21	33	38	27	87
Santa Clara County	19	27	38	36	82

Source: Santa Clara County Public Health Department, 2013-14 Behavioral Risk Factor Survey

Percentage of adults with select chronic conditions by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Obese %	Ever diagnosed with asthma %	Ever diagnosed with high blood pressure %	Ever diagnosed with high blood cholesterol %	Ever diagnosed with diabetes %
African American	26	19	40	31	10
Asian/ Pacific Islander	8	11	19	31	6
Latino	33	15	27	25	11
Non-Hispanic White	23	16	33	38	8
Santa Clara County	20	14	27	32	8

Source: Santa Clara County Public Health Department, 2013-14 Behavioral Risk Factor Survey

Percentage of adults with alcohol use in the past 30 days by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Consumed alcohol at least once in the past 30 days %	Binge drinking in the past 30 days %
African American	48	8*
Asian/ Pacific Islander	46	8
Latino	54	21
Non-Hispanic White	70	15
Santa Clara County	58	14

Note: Binge drinking is defined as consuming 5 or more drinks (male) or 4 or more drinks (female) on an occasion in the past 30 days.

* indicates percentage may be unstable due to insufficient sample size and/or a relative standard error greater than 30%.

Source: Santa Clara County Public Health Department, 2013-14 Behavioral Risk Factor Survey

Violence

Percentage of adults ever experiencing intimate partner violence by race/ethnicity

Race/ethnicity	Ever threatened by intimate partner with physical violence %	Ever hit, slapped, pushed, kicked, or hurt in any way by intimate partner %
African American	17	19
Asian/ Pacific Islander	2	3
Latino	12	14
Non-Hispanic White	14	16
Santa Clara County	10	12

Source: Santa Clara County Public Health Department, 2013-14 Behavioral Risk Factor Survey